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MINA' BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN

TWENTY-NINTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 155 Hessler Place, Hagåtña, Guam 96910

April 28, 2008



The Honorable Felix P. Camacho I Maga'lahen Guåhan Ufisinan I Maga'lahi Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Dear Maga'lahi Camacho:

Transmitted herewith are Bill Nos. 99(LS), 161(LS), 243(LS), 247(LS), 264(EC); and Substitute Bill Nos. 95(LS), 205(EC), 223(LS) & 226(LS) which were passed by *I Mina'Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* on April 25, 2008.

Sincerely, TINA ROSE BARNES Senator and Secretary of the Legislature

Enclosures (9)

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I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2008 (SECOND) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LAHEN GUÅHAN

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 95 (LS), "AN ACT TO AMEND §20118 OF TITLE 19, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO ESTABLISHING THE DEFINITION OF A STATUS OFFENDER, AND TO ADD A NEW §21009 TO TITLE 19, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO ESTABLISHING VALID COURT ORDER PROVISIONS," was on the 25th day of April, 2008, duly and regularly passed.

DR. DAVID L.G. SHMIZU Acting Speaker

Attested

TINA ROSE MUÑA BARNES Senator and Secretary of the Legislature

This Act was received by *I Maga'lahen Guåhan* this 28 day of αn^2 , 2008, at $4'. \mathcal{D}$ o'clock \underline{P} .M.

ssistant Staff Officer

Maga'lahi's Office

APPROVED:

FELIX P. CAMACHO I Maga'lahen Guåhan

Date: _____

Public Law No.

I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2007 (FIRST) Regular Session

Bill No. 95 (LS)

As substituted by the Committee on Public Safety, Criminal Justice and Youth.

Introduced by:

Ray Tenorio Frank T. Ishizaki <u>R. J. Respicio</u> Frank F. Blas, Jr. Edward J.B. Calvo B. J.F. Cruz James V. Espaldon Mark Forbes Judith Paulette Guthertz, DPA J. A. Lujan Tina Rose Muña Barnes A. B. Palacios, Sr. v. c. pangelinan Dr. David L.G. Shimizu J. T. Won Pat, Ed.D.

AN ACT TO AMEND §20118 OF TITLE 19, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO ESTABLISHING THE DEFINITION OF A STATUS OFFENDER, AND TO ADD A NEW §21009 TO TITLE 19, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO ESTABLISHING VALID COURT ORDER PROVISIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

2 Section 1. §20118 of Title 19, Guam Code Annotated, is hereby *amended* to

3 read:

4 "§20118. Deinstitutionalization of Status Offenders. There is
5 hereby established within the Department a Deinstitutionalization of Status
6 Offender Program (the Program) which *shall* ensure that children are *not*

1 2 placed in secured correctional or detention facilities for offenses that would *not* be considered criminal *if* committed by an adult.

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A Status Offender is a juvenile offender who has been charged with *or* adjudicated for conduct which would *not*, under the laws of Guam and the laws of the United States applicable to Guam, be a crime *if* committed by an adult (28 CFR 31.304(h)).

7 (a) The Department, through the Program, *shall* provide alternative
8 placements for youths who either, (1) are status offenders, *or* (2) have been
9 identified as "at risk" or referred for services by any government *or* private
10 agency as abuse *or* neglect victims.

(b) Such alternative placements may be provided in a Department 11 facility separate and apart from the Youth Correctional Facilities or in 12 private organizations on a contractual basis, and *shall* include, but *not* be 13 limited to, any of the following: shelters; therapeutic foster homes; 14 casework and counseling; psychological evaluation; family reconstruction; 15 outreach; information and referral; drug and alcohol assessments; crisis 16 17 intervention; individual and group therapy; and support services and 18 prevention programs at all levels. The services must be provided in a 19 comprehensive and holistic approach focusing on the family and the troubled youth; provided, that such services shall be administered by bona 20 21 fide, certified professionals in social work or related disciplines.

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23 24 25 (c) In the Program, special attention *shall* be placed on the development and implementation of services to those children who have committed status offenses and who have been referred to the Family Court, *or* who are in violation of §21009 of Title 19, Guam Code Annotated.

26 (d) The Department *shall* annually cause an independent review of the
27 Program to be conducted by persons *not* affiliated with the Department, and

shall, itself, annually review the Program to determine the extent to which
 optimum services have been provided. The Department shall within thirty
 (30) days after receipt of the independent review, but in no event, *later than* March 1st of each year, submit a copy to *I Liheslatura*."

5 Section 2. A new §21009, Title 19, Guam Code Annotated, is hereby *added*6 to read:

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"§21009. Valid Court Order Provisions. No status offender *shall* be placed in the Department's Youth Correctional Facilities, a secure juvenile detention facility *or* juvenile holding facility as a means *or* form of punishment except following a finding that the child has violated a valid court order.

(a) For purposes of this Act, a valid court order is a court order
given by a judge to a child who was brought before the court and made
subject to the order, and who received, before the issuance of the order, the
full due process rights guaranteed to such child by the Constitution of the
United States. (42U.S.C. 5603, Section 103(16)).

(b) An accused status offender shall not be held in the 17 Department's Youth Correctional Facility longer than twenty-four (24) 18 19 hours prior to and twenty-four (24) hours after an initial court appearance, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory state holidays, except under the 20 21 following circumstances: a status offender may be held either in the 22 Department's Youth Correctional Facilities; Cottage Homes, which is the Department's non-secured juvenile detention facilities; or the youth's own 23 24 home for violating a valid court order pursuant to the criteria as established by the federal Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 2002, and 25 any subsequent amendments thereto. Runaways, who are not residing on 26

Guam, may be detained pending return to their home state *or* island,
 whichever the case may be.

3 (c) A valid court order must be in force and that a report by the
4 Department states that remanding the youth, pursuant to §21008(c) of this
5 Act, is necessary to justify holding a youth in secured detention longer than
6 seventy-two (72) hours."